

## **Photovoltaic Geographical Information System**

### Performance of Grid-connected PV

#### PVGIS estimates of solar electricity generation

Location: 47°58'8" North, 10°9'33" East, Elevation: 616 m a.s.l.,

Nearest city: Memmingen, Germany (2 km away)

Nominal power of the PV system: 7.6 kW (crystalline silicon)

Estimated losses due to temperature: 7.5% (using local ambient temperature)

Estimated loss due to angular reflectance effects: 3.0%

Other losses (cables, inverter etc.): 10.0% Combined PV system losses: 19.2%

	Fixed system: inclination=45 deg.,			
	orientation=-52 deg.			
Month	Ed	Em	Hd	Hm
Jan	9.20	285	1.40	43.5
Feb	14.40	402	2.22	62.0
Mar	20.10	624	3.20	99.2
Apr	25.80	774	4.20	126
May	28.00	869	4.69	145
Jun	27.90	838	4.74	142
Jul	29.10	903	4.96	154
Aug	26.90	834	4.56	141
Sep	21.60	647	3.56	107
Oct	15.90	493	2.57	79.5
Nov	10.20	306	1.59	47.8
Dec	7.03	218	1.08	33.5
Year	19.70	600	3.24	98.4
Total for		7190		1180
year				

Ed: Average daily electricity production from the given system (kWh)

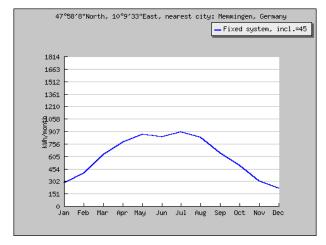
Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system (kWh)

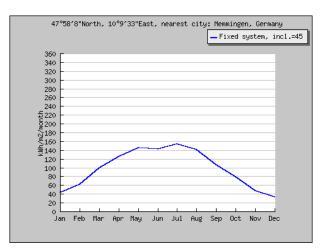
Hd: Average daily sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system (kWh/m2)

Hm: Average sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system (kWh/m2)



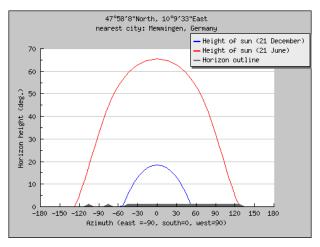
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Monthly energy output from fixed-angle PV system

Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed angle



Outline of horizon with sun path for winter and summer solstice

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